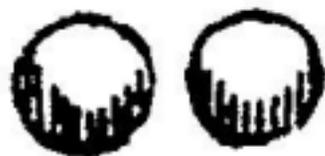


*Per Favore, Non Mi Rompere i Coglioni*



*Grazie*